

Cass County, Michigan

General Demographic Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 1 (DP-1)

	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>Total population</b>	<b>51,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>49,477</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>					
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>						<b>Total population</b>	<b>51,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>49,477</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male	25,535	50.0	5.2	24,280	49.1	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,233	2.4	89.4	651	1.3
Female	25,569	50.0	1.5	25,197	50.9	Mexican	916	1.8	111.5	433	0.9
Under 5 years	3,102	6.1	-11.5	3,504	7.1	Ruerto Rican	90	0.2	32.4	68	0.1
5 to 9 years	3,612	7.1	-4.1	3,768	7.6	Cuban	17	0.0	-32.0	25	0.1
10 to 14 years	3,966	7.8	3.1	3,845	7.8	Other Hispanic or Latino	210	0.4	68.0	125	0.3
15 to 19 years	3,689	7.2	-1.0	3,725	7.5	Not Hispanic or Latino	49,871	97.6	2.1	48,826	98.7
20 to 24 years	2,446	4.8	-16.0	2,912	5.9	White alone (see note 4)	45,069	88.2	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
25 to 34 years	5,932	11.6	-20.5	7,464	15.1	<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>					
35 to 44 years	8,154	16.0	9.2	7,466	15.1	<b>Total population</b>	<b>51,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>49,477</b>	<b>100.0</b>
45 to 54 years	7,784	15.2	41.4	5,505	11.1	In households	50,360	98.5	2.4	49,196	99.4
55 to 59 years	3,042	6.0	27.9	2,378	4.8	Householder	19,676	38.5	7.9	18,239	36.9
60 to 64 years	2,450	4.8	0.7	2,433	4.9	Spouse	11,447	22.4	1.2	11,308	22.9
65 to 74 years	3,915	7.7	0.3	3,905	7.9	Child	14,804	29.0	10.8	13,359	27.0
75 to 84 years	2,291	4.5	13.4	2,020	4.1	Own child under 18 years	11,486	22.5	-5.0	12,096	24.4
85 years and over	721	1.4	30.6	552	1.1	Other relatives	2,122	4.2	104.2	1,039	2.1
Median age (years) (see note 5)	38.5	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(X)	Under 18 years	1,008	2.0	13.1	891	1.8
18 years and over	38,051	74.5	5.4	36,112	73.0	Nonrelatives	2,311	4.5	20.6	1,917	3.9
Male	18,777	36.7	7.1	17,527	35.4	Unmarried partner (see note 5)	1,173	2.3	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Female	19,274	37.7	3.7	18,585	37.6	In group quarters	744	1.5	164.8	281	0.6
21 years and over	36,212	70.9	6.5	34,008	68.7	Institutionalized population	337	0.7	28.1	263	0.5
62 years and over	8,365	16.4	5.6	7,919	16.0	Noninstitutionalized population	407	0.8	2,161.1	18	0.0
65 years and over	6,927	13.6	6.9	6,477	13.1	<b>HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE</b>					
Male	3,101	6.1	34.1	2,313	4.7	<b>Total households</b>	<b>19,676</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>18,239</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Female	3,826	7.5	-8.1	4,164	8.4	Family households (families)	14,298	72.7	3.2	13,848	75.9
<b>RACE (see note 4)</b>						With own children under 18 years	6,103	31.0	-11.1	6,868	37.7
One race	50,006	97.9	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	Married-couple family	11,447	58.2	1.2	11,308	62.0
White	45,582	89.2	(N/A)	44,827	90.6	With own children under 18 years	4,428	22.5	-14.1	5,152	28.2
Black or African American	3,127	6.1	(N/A)	3,725	7.5	Female householder, no husband present	1,955	9.9	2.7	1,904	10.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	420	0.8	(N/A)	469	0.9	With own children under 18 years	1,142	5.8	-15.0	1,343	7.4
Asian	275	0.5	(N/A)	185	0.4	Nonfamily households	5,378	27.3	22.5	4,391	24.1
						Householder living alone	4,455	22.6	20.3	3,704	20.3
						Householder 65 years and over	1,848	9.4	8.5	1,704	9.3

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	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Asian Indian	41	0.1	(N/A)	14	0.0	Households with individuals under 18 years	6,814	34.6	-2.8	7,008	38.4
Chinese	13	0.0	(N/A)	9	0.0	Households with individuals 65 years and over	4,887	24.8	6.4	4,595	25.2
Filipino	28	0.1	(N/A)	22	0.0	Average household size	2.56	(X)	-5.1	2.70	(X)
Japanese	14	0.0	(N/A)	13	0.0	Average family size	2.98	(X)	-3.9	3.10	(X)
Korean	31	0.1	(N/A)	23	0.0	<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>					
Vietnamese	3	0.0	(N/A)	13	0.0	<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>23,884</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Other Asian (see note 1)	145	0.3	(N/A)	91	0.2	Occupied housing units	19,676	82.4	7.9	18,239	80.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	4	0.0	(N/A)	6	0.0	Vacant housing units	4,208	17.6	-4.5	4,405	19.5
Native Hawaiian	2	0.0	(N/A)	2	0.0	For seasonal, recreational or occasional use	3,031	12.7	-3.7	3,149	13.9
Guamanian or Chamorro	2	0.0	(N/A)	0	0.0	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent)	1.6	(X)	5.8	1.5	(X)
Samoan	0	0.0	(N/A)	1	0.0	Rental vacancy rate (percent)	6.6	(X)	8.0	6.1	(X)
Other Pacific Islander (see note 2)	0	0.0	(N/A)	3	0.0	<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>					
Some other race	598	1.2	(N/A)	265	0.5	<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>19,676</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>18,239</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Two or more races	1,098	2.1	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	Owner-occupied housing units	16,106	81.9	11.9	14,399	78.9
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races (see notes 3 &amp; 4)</b>						Renter-occupied housing units	3,570	18.1	-7.0	3,840	21.1
White	46,562	91.1	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.57	(X)	-5.5	2.72	(X)
Black or African American	3,600	7.0	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	Average household size of renter-occupied units	2.49	(X)	-5.3	2.63	(X)
American Indian and Alaska Native	986	1.9	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)						
Asian	376	0.7	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)						
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	18	0.0	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)						
Some other race	806	1.6	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)						

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# Cass County, Michigan

Profile of Selected Social Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 2 (DP-2)

Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent	Percent Change	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Percent Change	Number	Percent
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT (see note 6)</b>						<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>					
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>12,592</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>12,605</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total population</b>	<b>51,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>49,477</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Nursery school, preschool	751	6.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Native	50,125	98.1	2.7	48,822	98.7
Kindergarten	706	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Born in United States	49,852	97.6	2.6	48,611	98.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	6,268	49.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	State of residence	25,105	49.1	0.9	24,869	50.3
High school (grades 9-12)	3,051	24.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Different state	24,747	48.4	4.2	23,742	48.0
College or graduate school	1,816	14.4	-26.1	2,458	19.5	Born outside United States	273	0.5	-68.5	866	1.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						Foreign born	979	1.9	49.5	655	1.3
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>34,286</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>31,841</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Entered 1990 to March 2000					
Less than 9th grade	1,738	5.1	-36.7	2,745	8.6	(*90 data is 1980 to March 1990)	351	0.7	195.0	119	0.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4,969	14.5	-18.3	6,082	19.1	Naturalized citizen	470	0.9	20.5	390	0.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12,906	37.6	6.8	12,082	37.9	Not a citizen	509	1.0	92.1	265	0.5
Some college, no degree	7,979	23.3	35.5	5,887	18.5	<b>REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN (see note 5)</b>					
Associate degree	2,556	7.5	21.6	2,102	6.6	<b>Total (excluding born at sea)</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Bachelor's degree	2,735	8.0	47.7	1,852	5.8	Europe	350	35.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Graduate or professional degree	1,403	4.1	28.6	1,091	3.4	Asia	292	29.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.4	(X)	11.2	72.3	(X)	Africa	24	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	(X)	30.9	9.2	(X)	Oceania	0	0.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>						Latin America	261	26.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Population 15 years and over</b>	<b>40,422</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>38,394</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Northern America	52	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Never married	8,349	20.7	5.0	7,955	20.7	<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>					
Now married, except separated	24,205	59.9	2.7	23,559	61.4	<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>47,996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>46,036</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Separated	528	1.3	-14.1	615	1.6	English only	45,973	95.8	3.0	44,649	97.0
Widowed	2,745	6.8	-1.4	2,785	7.3	Language other than English	2,023	4.2	45.9	1,387	3.0
Female	2,114	5.2	-5.4	2,234	5.8	Speak English less than "very well"	667	1.4	52.6	437	0.9
Divorced	4,595	11.4	32.0	3,480	9.1	Spanish	948	2.0	175.6	344	0.7
Female	2,459	6.1	30.2	1,889	4.9	Speak English less than "very well"	354	0.7	181.0	126	0.3
						Other Indo-European languages (see note 5)	677	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
						Speak English less than "very well"	182	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
						Asian and Pacific Island languages	319	0.7	200.9	106	0.2
						Speak English less than "very well"	123	0.3	192.9	42	0.1

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<b>GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS (see note 5)</b>						<b>ANCESTRY (single or multiple)</b>					
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years	977	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	<b>Total population</b>	<b>51,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>49,477</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	440	45.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Total ancestries reported	52,956	103.6	-15.7	62,839	127.0
<b>VETERAN STATUS (see note 7)</b>						Arab	54	0.1	-47.1	102	0.2
Civilian population 18 years and over	38,017	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Czech (see note 13)	371	0.7	89.3	196	0.4
Civilian veterans	5,767	15.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Danish	126	0.2	-48.4	244	0.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION (see note 8)</b>						Dutch	2,960	5.8	-20.1	3,705	7.5
Population 5 to 20 years	11,685	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	English	5,863	11.5	-23.5	7,663	15.5
With a disability	1,064	9.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	French (except Basque) (see note 13)	1,700	3.3	-17.4	2,057	4.2
Population 21 to 64 years	29,192	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	French Canadian (see note 13)	317	0.6	-28.0	440	0.9
With a disability	6,082	20.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	German	13,685	26.8	-26.6	18,653	37.7
Percent employed	61.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Greek	139	0.3	113.8	65	0.1
No disability	23,110	79.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Hungarian	606	1.2	-10.5	677	1.4
Percent employed	80.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Irish (see note 13)	6,582	12.9	-22.2	8,462	17.1
Population 65 years and over	6,763	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Italian	1,134	2.2	1.4	1,118	2.3
With a disability	2,792	41.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Lithuanian	152	0.3	0.0	152	0.3
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1995 ('90 data is 1985)</b>						Norwegian	408	0.8	66.5	245	0.5
Population 5 years and over	47,996	100.0	4.3	46,036	100.0	Polish	2,547	5.0	-17.5	3,086	6.2
Same house in 1995 ('90 data is 1985)	29,370	61.2	3.4	28,403	61.7	Portuguese	44	0.1	37.5	32	0.1
Different house in the U.S. in 1995 ('90 data is 1985)	18,430	38.4	5.4	17,494	38.0	Russian	126	0.2	8.6	116	0.2
Same county	8,329	17.4	-2.0	8,498	18.5	Scotch-Irish	686	1.3	-23.3	894	1.8
Different county	10,101	21.0	12.3	8,996	19.5	Scottish	765	1.5	-21.1	970	2.0
Same state	4,416	9.2	12.9	3,913	8.5	Slovak	69	0.1	-72.7	253	0.5
Different state	5,685	11.8	11.8	5,083	11.0	Subsaharan African	75	0.1	134.4	32	0.1
Elsewhere in 1995 ('90 data is 1985)	196	0.4	41.0	139	0.3	Swedish	860	1.7	-32.5	1,274	2.6
						Swiss	197	0.4	-9.6	218	0.4
						Ukrainian	76	0.1	-30.3	109	0.2
						United States or American	4,206	8.2	50.4	2,797	5.7
						Welsh	283	0.6	-19.8	353	0.7
						West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups)	19	0.0	850.0	2	0.0
						Other ancestries	8,906	17.4	-0.2	8,924	18.0

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 187.0 for 1989, 196.3 for 1990, 242.7 for 1999, and 250.8 for 2000. Based on these revisions, the factor to adjust to 1999 constant dollars in Table DP-3 would be 242.7/187.0, or 1.297861, and the factor to adjust to 2000 constant dollars in Table DP-4 would be 250.8/196.3, or 1.277636.

Cass County, Michigan

Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 3 (DP-3)

Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>						<b>INCOME IN 1999 ('90 data is 1989)</b>					
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>39,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>37,592</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Households</b>	<b>19,620</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>18,201</b>	<b>100.0</b>
In labor force	26,103	65.9	5.5	24,733	65.8	Less than \$10,000	1,536	7.8	-45.4	2,812	15.4
Civilian labor force	26,090	65.9	5.6	24,710	65.7	\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,197	6.1	-29.3	1,694	9.3
Employed	24,788	62.6	8.4	22,870	60.8	\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,719	13.9	-25.5	3,648	20.0
Unemployed	1,302	3.3	-29.2	1,840	4.9	\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,665	13.6	-23.2	3,470	19.1
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	(X)	-32.9	7.4	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,790	19.3	9.0	3,478	19.1
Armed Forces	13	0.0	-43.5	23	0.1	\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,273	21.8	89.5	2,255	12.4
Not in labor force	13,508	34.1	5.0	12,859	34.2	\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,938	9.9	280.7	509	2.8
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>19,976</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>19,372</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,025	5.2	392.8	208	1.1
In labor force	11,836	59.3	7.7	10,992	56.7	\$150,000 to \$199,999 (see note 5)	245	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Civilian labor force	11,836	59.3	7.7	10,992	56.7	\$200,000 or more (see note 5)	232	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Employed	11,234	56.2	10.1	10,208	52.7	Median household income (dollars)	41,264	(X)	47.4	28,002	(X)
Own children under 6 years	3,513	100.0	-13.1	4,041	100.0	...in 1999 dollars	41,264	(X)	13.5	36,343	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,180	62.1	-4.0	2,270	56.2	With earnings	15,716	80.1	8.1	14,540	79.9
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>						Mean earnings (dollars)	49,769	(X)	51.5	32,857	(X)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>24,271</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>22,491</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...in 1999 dollars	49,769	(X)	16.7	42,644	(X)
Car, truck, or van - - drove alone	20,063	82.7	9.8	18,265	81.2	With Social Security income	5,934	30.2	12.2	5,289	29.1
Car, truck, or van - - carpooled	2,590	10.7	0.9	2,566	11.4	Mean Social Security income (dollars)	11,764	(X)	45.0	8,111	(X)
Public transportation (including taxicab)	78	0.3	-9.3	86	0.4	...in 1999 dollars	11,764	(X)	11.8	10,527	(X)
Walked	496	2.0	-7.6	537	2.4	With Supplemental Security income (see note 12)	808	4.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other means	143	0.6	-23.9	188	0.8	Mean Supplemental Security income (dollars)	6,047	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Worked at home	901	3.7	6.1	849	3.8	With public assistance income (see note 12)	604	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.2	(X)	13.5	21.3	(X)	Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2,444	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
<b>Employed civilian population 16 years and older</b>	<b>24,788</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>22,870</b>	<b>100.0</b>	With retirement income	3,463	17.7	24.5	2,781	15.3
<b>OCCUPATION (see note 9)</b>						Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,814	(X)	111.7	6,997	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	5,613	22.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...in 1999 dollars	14,814	(X)	63.1	9,082	(X)
Service occupations	3,201	12.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						
Sales and office occupations	5,793	23.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	242	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	2,886	11.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000. 1990 Census data is from the Michigan STF1A CD (release September 1991) or STF3A CD (release November 1992).

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Cass County, Michigan

Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 3 (DP-3)

Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7,053	28.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						
<b>INDUSTRY (see note 10)</b>						<b>Families</b>	<b>14,313</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>13,882</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	663	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Less than \$10,000	560	3.9	-55.2	1,249	9.0
Construction (see note 11)	1,646	6.6	18.7	1,387	6.1	\$10,000 to \$14,999	552	3.9	-51.9	1,148	8.3
Manufacturing (see note 11)	8,389	33.8	5.7	7,934	34.7	\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,721	12.0	-36.2	2,698	19.4
Wholesale trade (see note 11)	788	3.2	-1.7	802	3.5	\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,935	13.5	-31.5	2,825	20.4
Retail trade (see note 11)	2,618	10.6	-22.3	3,371	14.7	\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,904	20.3	-6.1	3,092	22.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,060	4.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,648	25.5	74.6	2,089	15.0
Information	341	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,671	11.7	260.9	463	3.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	892	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	\$100,000 to \$149,999	948	6.6	378.8	198	1.4
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	1,102	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	\$150,000 to \$199,999 (see note 5)	196	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Educational, health and social services	4,128	16.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	\$200,000 or more (see note 5)	178	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	1,446	5.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						
Other services (except public administration)	1,148	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Number below poverty level	Percent below poverty level	1990 - 2000 Percent Change	Number below poverty level	Percent below poverty level
Public administration (see note 11)	567	2.3	12.7	503	2.2						
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>						<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 (for 1990 Census, 1989)</b>					
Private wage and salary workers	20,735	83.6	8.9	19,044	83.3	<b>Families</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>-23.1</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Government workers	2,168	8.7	4.6	2,073	9.1	With related children under 18 years	735	11.1	-23.6	962	13.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	1,772	7.1	12.2	1,580	6.9	With related children under 5 years	326	13.3	-38.6	531	20.2
Unpaid family workers	113	0.5	-34.7	173	0.8	<b>Families with female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>-31.0</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>33.9</b>
<b>INCOME IN 1999 ('90 data is 1989)</b>						With related children under 18 years	354	25.5	-35.8	551	43.9
Median family income (dollars)	46,901	(X)	48.0	31,686	(X)	With related children under 5 years	152	35.3	-49.3	300	60.7
....in 1999 dollars	46,901	(X)	14.0	41,124	(X)	<b>Individuals</b>	<b>4,987</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>-14.3</b>	<b>5,816</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Per capita income (dollars)	19,474	(X)	60.1	12,167	(X)	18 years and over	3,139	8.3	-10.6	3,511	9.8
....in 1999 dollars	19,474	(X)	23.3	15,791	(X)	65 years and over	594	8.8	-9.0	653	10.4
<b>Median earnings (dollars) (see note 5):</b>						Related children under 18 years	1,712	13.6	-21.6	2,184	17.1
Male full-time, year-round workers	35,546	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	Related children 5 to 17 years	1,298	13.5	-7.9	1,409	14.9
Female full-time, year-round workers	24,526	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1,643	21.9	7.5	1,528	25.8

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# Cass County, Michigan

Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 4 (DP-4)

Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>23,884</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>					
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>						<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>19,676</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>18,239</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1-unit, detached	19,711	82.5	7.8	18,277	80.7	1.00 or less	19,204	97.6	7.8	17,821	97.7
1-unit, attached	208	0.9	6.7	195	0.9	1.01 to 1.50	347	1.8	4.5	332	1.8
2 units	406	1.7	0.0	406	1.8	1.51 or more	125	0.6	45.3	86	0.5
3 or 4 units	295	1.2	-19.4	366	1.6	<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>11,431</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>9,803</b>	<b>100.0</b>
5 to 9 units	230	1.0	6.5	216	1.0	<b>VALUE</b>					
10 to 19 units	133	0.6	-45.3	243	1.1	Less than \$50,000	1,515	13.3	-70.7	5,170	52.7
20 or more units	333	1.4	83.0	182	0.8	\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,035	44.0	29.8	3,878	39.6
Mobile home (see note 8)	2,565	10.7	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	\$100,000 to 149,999	2,720	23.8	454.0	491	5.0
Boat, RV, van, etc (see note 8)	3	0.0	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,051	9.2	529.3	167	1.7
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						\$200,000 to \$299,999	682	6.0	731.7	82	0.8
1999 to March 2000 ('90 data is 1989-March 1990)	566	2.4	187.3	197	0.9	\$300,000 to \$499,999	337	2.9	2,146.7	15	0.2
1995 to 1998 ('90 data is 1985-1988)	1,551	6.5	39.0	1,116	4.9	\$500,000 to \$999,999 (see note 5)	70	0.6	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
1990 to 1994 ('90 data is 1980-1984)	1,471	6.2	16.7	1,261	5.6	\$1,000,000 or more (see note 5)	21	0.2	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
1980 to 1989 ('90 data is 1970-1979)	2,263	9.5	-55.6	5,097	22.5	Median (dollars)	91,800	(X)	90.5	48,200	(X)
1970 to 1979 ('90 data is 1960-1969)	4,064	17.0	13.8	3,571	15.8	....in 2000 dollars	91,800	(X)	49.1	61,582	(X)
1960 to 1969 ('90 data is 1950-1959)	3,193	13.4	-5.9	3,392	15.0	<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>					
1940 to 1959 ('90 data is 1940-1949)	5,807	24.3	140.5	2,415	10.7	With a mortgage	7,140	62.5	34.9	5,292	54.0
1939 or earlier	4,969	20.8	-11.2	5,595	24.7	Less than \$300	66	0.6	-66.8	199	2.0
<b>ROOMS</b>						\$300 to \$499	790	6.9	-59.8	1,963	20.0
1 room	79	0.3	-36.3	124	0.5	\$500 to \$699	1,688	14.8	-1.3	1,710	17.4
2 rooms	334	1.4	-5.1	352	1.6	\$700 to \$999	2,645	23.1	131.8	1,141	11.6
3 rooms	1,256	5.3	-11.8	1,424	6.3	\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,398	12.2	529.7	222	2.3
4 rooms	3,602	15.1	-16.7	4,322	19.1	\$1,500 to \$1,999	356	3.1	768.3	41	0.4
5 rooms	5,818	24.4	4.1	5,588	24.7	\$2,000 or more	197	1.7	1,131.3	16	0.2
6 rooms	5,498	23.0	16.6	4,714	20.8	Median (dollars)	797	(X)	45.7	547	(X)
7 rooms	3,492	14.6	11.0	3,147	13.9	....in 2000 dollars	797	(X)	14.0	699	(X)
8 rooms	1,938	8.1	32.4	1,464	6.5	Not mortgaged	4,291	37.5	-4.9	4,511	46.0
9 or more rooms	1,867	7.8	23.7	1,509	6.7	Median (dollars)	233	(X)	6.9	218	(X)
Median (rooms) (see note 5)	5.7	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(X)	....in 2000 dollars	233	(X)	-16.3	279	(X)

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Cass County, Michigan

Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 4 (DP-4)

Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>19,676</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>18,239</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 ('90 data is 1989)</b>					
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>						<b>Less than 15.0 percent (see note 5)</b>					
1999 to March 2000 ('90 data is 1989-March 1990)	2,780	14.1	10.4	2,518	13.8	5,267	46.1	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
1995 to 1998 ('90 data is 1985-1988)	4,893	24.9	8.6	4,504	24.7	2,029	17.7	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
1990 to 1994 ('90 data is 1980-1984)	3,058	15.5	18.1	2,589	14.2	1,353	11.8	2.1	1,325	13.5	
1980 to 1989 ('90 data is 1970-1979)	3,525	17.9	-18.4	4,321	23.7	742	6.5	-9.2	817	8.3	
1970 to 1979 ('90 data is 1960-1969)	2,623	13.3	24.1	2,114	11.6	446	3.9	5.4	423	4.3	
1969 or earlier ('90 data is 1959 or earlier)	2,797	14.2	27.5	2,193	12.0	1,514	13.2	52.3	994	10.1	
						80	0.7	33.3	60	0.6	
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>						<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>					
None	961	4.9	-6.2	1,024	5.6	<b>3,341</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
1	5,747	29.2	2.4	5,613	30.8	<b>GROSS RENT</b>					
2	8,563	43.5	12.5	7,609	41.7	<b>Less than \$200</b>					
3 or more	4,405	22.4	10.3	3,993	21.9	252	7.5	-34.2	383	11.3	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						229	6.9	-60.7	582	17.1	
Utility gas	9,594	48.8	15.7	8,292	45.5	1,192	35.7	-26.7	1,626	47.9	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4,887	24.8	88.5	2,593	14.2	1,092	32.7	133.8	467	13.8	
Electricity	2,412	12.3	7.3	2,248	12.3	166	5.0	1,560.0	10	0.3	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1,790	9.1	-40.8	3,022	16.6	10	0.3	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Coal or coke	0	0.0	-100.0	24	0.1	23	0.7	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Wood	812	4.1	-58.9	1,976	10.8	No cash rent	377	11.3	321	9.5	
Solar energy	0	0.0	-100.0	5	0.0	Median (dollars)	471	(X)	364	(X)	
Other fuel	152	0.8	171.4	56	0.3	....in 2000 dollars	471	(X)	465	(X)	
No fuel used	29	0.1	26.1	23	0.1	<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 (1990 data is for 1989)</b>					
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						<b>Less than 15.0 percent (see note 5)</b>					
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	79	0.4	-30.1	113	0.6	943	28.2	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities (see note 5)	57	0.3	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	540	16.2	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
No telephone service (see note 8)	569	2.9	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	301	9.0	-40.5	506	14.9	
						25.0 to 29.9 percent	315	9.4	-3.7	327	9.6
						30.0 to 34.9 percent	173	5.2	-16.8	208	6.1
						35.0 percent or more	650	19.5	-31.9	954	28.1
						Not computed	419	12.5	12.9	371	10.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000. 1990 Census data is from the Michigan STF1A CD (release September 1991) or STF3A CD (release November 1992).

(N/A) is Not Available (X) is Not Applicable

Note 1: For the 2000 Census Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

Note 2: For the 2000 Census Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

Note 3: For the 2000 Census, in combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Note 4: 2000 Census race data is not comparable to 1990 Census race data because the 2000 Census survey allowed selection of more than one race while the 1990 Census survey did not.

Note 5: 1990 data not available from the 1990 Census STF1A or STF3A CD release.

Note 6: School enrollment data for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to changes in how data were obtained on level of enrollment.

Note 7: Veteran status data are for the civilian population 16 years and over in 1990 and for the civilian population 18 years and over in 2000.

Note 8: Data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in census questions.

Note 9: Occupation data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by occupation.

Note 10: Unless otherwise noted, industry data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by industry.

Note 11: The industry categories of Construction, Manufacturing, Wholesale trade, Retail trade, and Public administration are comparable for 1990 and 2000.

Note 12: In the 1990 census STF3A CD release, "Supplemental Security income" was included in the "public assistance income" data.

Note 13: The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.



The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 187.0 for 1989, 196.3 for 1990, 242.7 for 1999, and 250.8 for 2000. Based on these revisions, the factor to adjust to 1999 constant dollars in Table DP-3 would be 242.7/187.0, or 1.297861, and the factor to adjust to 2000 constant dollars in Table DP-4 would be 250.8/196.3, or 1.277636.